

NEWSPAPER APPENDIX

The following tables list the newspapers and associated number of pages comprising each dataset. All newspaper are available at the Library of Congress’s *Chronicling America* website.¹

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TABLE 1: NEWSPAPERS IN DATASET 1 (1866 ELECTIONS)

Paper Name	City	State	Pages
Arizona miner	Fort Whipple	Ariz.	14
Belmont chronicle	St. Clairsville	Ohio	24
Brownlow's Knoxville Whig	Knoxville	Tenn.	30
Burlington weekly free press	Burlington	Vt.	31
Clarksville weekly chronicle	Clarksville	Tenn.	30
Daily union and American	Nashville	Tenn.	140
Edgefield advertiser	Edgefield	S.C.	30
Fayetteville observer	Fayetteville	Tenn.	27
Fremont journal	Fremont Sandusky County	Ohio	31
Gallipolis journal	Gallipolis	Ohio	27
Glasgow weekly times	Glasgow Howard County	Mo.	3
Keowee courier	Pickens Court House	S.C.	29
Nashville union and dispatch	Nashville	Tenn.	30
NewYork tribune	New York	N.Y.	181
Shreveport semiweekly news	Shreveport	La.	8
South Carolina leader	Charleston	S.C.	5
Sunbury American	Sunbury	Pa.	30
The Anderson intelligencer	Anderson Court House	S.C.	29
The campaign	Bloomsburg	Pa.	4
The Charleston daily news	Charleston	S.C.	115

¹ CHRONICLING AMERICA: HISTORIC AMERICAN NEWSPAPERS, <http://chroniclingamerica.loc.gov/> (last visited Apr. 29, 2012).

Paper Name	City	State	Pages
The Columbian	Bloomsburg	Pa.	30
The Conservative	M'connelsville	Ohio	22
The daily phoenix	Columbia	S.C.	179
The Elk advocate	Ridgway Elk Co.	Pa.	28
The evening telegraph	Philadelphia	Pa.	180
The Highland weekly news	Hillsborough [Hillsboro] Highland County	Ohio	30
The Holt County sentinel	Oregon	Mo.	28
The Jeffersonian	Stroudsburg	Pa.	5
The Lincoln County herald	Troy Lincoln County	Mo.	30
The Louisiana Democrat	Alexandria	La.	28
The Montana post	Virginia City Montana Territory [i.e.	Mont.	31
The Nashville daily union	Nashville	Tenn.	15
The national Republican	Washington City	[D.C.]	180
The Semiweekly Natchitoches times	Natchitoches	La.	64
The sun	New York	N.Y.	182
The Vermont transcript	St. Albans	Vt.	31
The Weekly Perrysburg journal	Perrysburg O.	Ohio	11
Triweekly union and American	Nashville	Tenn.	3
Urbana union	Urbana	Ohio	30
Vermont phoenix	Brattleboro	Vt.	15
Western Reserve chronicle	Warren	Ohio	30
White Cloud Kansas chief	White Cloud	Kan.	30
		Total	2000

TABLE 2: NEWSPAPERS IN DATASET 2 (1868 ELECTION)

Paper	City	State	Pages
Arizona miner	Fort Whipple	Ariz.	8
Belmont chronicle	St. Clairsville	Ohio	23
Bristol news	Bristol Va. &	Tenn.	20
Brownlow's Knoxville Whig	Knoxville	Tenn.	30
Brownlow's Knoxville Whig	Knoxville	Tenn.	1
Burlington weekly free press	Burlington	Vt.	30
Clarksville chronicle	Clarksville	Tenn.	30
Edgefield advertiser	Edgefield	S.C.	30
Fayetteville observer	Fayetteville	Tenn.	30

Paper	City	State	Pages
Gallipolis journal	Gallipolis	Ohio	21
Keowee courier	Pickens Court House	S.C.	12
Memphis daily appeal	Memphis	Tenn.	205
Nashville union and American	Nashville	Tenn.	62
Nashville union and dispatch	Nashville	Tenn.	73
Natchitoches spectator	Natchitoches	La.	13
NewYork tribune	New York	N.Y.	181
Perrysburg journal	Perrysburg Wood Co. O.	Ohio	25
Sunbury American	Sunbury	Pa.	30
The Anderson intelligencer	Anderson Court House	S.C.	29
The Athens post	Athens	Tenn.	25
The Cairo evening bulletin	Cairo	Ill.	7
The Charleston advocate	Charleston	S.C.	14
The Charleston daily news	Charleston	S.C.	184
The Columbian	Bloomsburg	Pa.	30
The Conservative	M'connelsville	Ohio	27
The daily phoenix	Columbia	S.C.	180
The Elk advocate	Ridgway Elk Co.	Pa.	17
The Elk County advocate	Ridgway	Pa.	6
The evening telegraph	Philadelphia	Pa.	155
The Fremont weekly journal	Fremont Sandusky County	Ohio	30
The Hawaiian gazette	Honolulu [Oahu	Hawaii	31
The Highland weekly news	Hillsborough [Hillsboro] Highland County	Ohio	31
The Holt County sentinel	Oregon	Mo.	30
The Lincoln County herald	Troy Lincoln County	Mo.	30
The Louisiana Democrat	Alexandria	La.	32
The Montana post	Virginia City Montana Territory [i.e.	Mont.	30
The morning star and Catholic messenger	New Orleans	La.	31
The national Republican	Washington City	D.C.	182
The Native Virginian	Orange Court House	Va.	28
The New Orleans crescent	New Orleans	La.	181
The Orangeburg news	Orangeburg	S.C.	20
The sun	New York	N.Y.	181
The Vermont transcript	St. Albans	Vt.	1
The weekly Arizona miner	Prescott	Ariz.	21
The Weekly Perrysburg journal	Perrysburg O.	Ohio	5
Unknown	N/A	N/A	12

Paper	City	State	Pages
Vermont daily transcript	St. Albans	Vt.	167
Vermont phoenix	Brattleboro	Vt.	4
Vermont watchman and State journal	Montpelier	Vt.	5
Western Reserve chronicle	Warren	Ohio	31
White Cloud Kansas chief	White Cloud	Kan.	31
		Total	2612

TABLE 3: NEWSPAPERS IN DATASET 3 (1866-1868 WITH KEYWORD “CONSTITUTION”)

Paper Name	City	State	Pages
Arizona miner	Fort Whipple	Ariz.	14
Belmont chronicle	St. Clairsville	Ohio	58
Bristol news	Bristol Va. & Tenn.	Tenn.	2
Brownlow's Knoxville Whig and rebel ventilator	Knoxville	Tenn.	2
Brownlow's Knoxville Whig	Knoxville	Tenn.	43
Burlington weekly free press	Burlington	Vt.	112
Clarksville chronicle	Clarksville	Tenn.	10
Clarksville weekly chronicle	Clarksville	Tenn.	40
Cleveland daily leader	Cleveland	Ohio	145
Columbia Democrat and Bloomsburg general advertiser	Bloomsburg	Pa.	1
Daily national Republican	Washington	D.C.	33
Daily union and American	Nashville	Tenn.	134
Edgefield advertiser	Edgefield	S.C.	94
Fayetteville observer	Fayetteville	Tenn.	28
Fremont journal	Fremont Sandusky County	Ohio	37
Gallipolis journal	Gallipolis	Ohio	79
Glasgow weekly times	Glasgow Howard County	Mo.	1
Holmes County farmer	Millersburg	Ohio	2
Juniata sentinel	Mifflintown	Pa.	15
Keowee courier	Pickens Court House	S.C.	100
Memphis daily appeal	Memphis	Tenn.	219
Nashville union and American	Nashville	Tenn.	59
Nashville union and dispatch	Nashville	Tenn.	326
Natchitoches spectator	Natchitoches	La.	17

Paper Name	City	State	Pages
New York daily tribune	New York	N.Y.	24
New York tribune	New York	N.Y.	64
Perrysburg journal	Perrysburg Wood Co.	Ohio	5
Sunbury American	Sunbury	Pa.	38
The Anderson intelligencer	Anderson Court House	S.C.	122
The Athens post	Athens	Tenn.	15
The Cairo evening bulletin	Cairo	Ill.	3
The Charleston daily news	Charleston	S.C.	398
The Columbian	Bloomsburg	Pa.	46
The Conservative	M'connelsville	Ohio	41
The daily phoenix	Columbia	S.C.	441
The Elk advocate	Ridgway Elk Co.	Pa.	15
The Elk County advocate	Ridgway	Pa.	1
The evening telegraph	Philadelphia	Pa.	589
The free press	Charleston	S.C.	2
The Fremont weekly journal	Fremont Sandusky County	Ohio	27
The Hawaiian gazette	Honolulu Oahu	Hawaii	18
The Highland weekly news	Hillsborough Hillsboro Highland County	Ohio	66
The Holt County sentinel	Oregon	Mo.	26
The Jeffersonian	Stroudsburg	Pa.	8
The Lincoln County herald	Troy Lincoln County	Mo.	23
The Louisiana Democrat	Alexandria	La.	28
The Montana post	Virginia City Montana Territory	Mont.	143
The Montana post	Virginia City Montana Territory	Mont.	1
The Montana post	Virginia City Montana Territory	Mont.	1
The Montana post	Virginia City Montana Territory	Mont.	1
The morning star and Catholic messenger	New Orleans	La.	7
The Nashville daily union	Nashville	Tenn.	40
The national Republican	Washington City	D.C.	695
The Native Virginian	Orange Court House	Va.	7
The New Orleans crescent	New Orleans	La.	96
The news	Bristol	Tenn.	1
The Norfolk post	Norfolk	Va.	11
The Orangeburg news	Orangeburg	S.C.	62
The sun	New York	N.Y.	74

Paper Name	City	State	Pages
The Vermont transcript	St. Albans	Vt.	25
The weekly Arizona miner	Prescott	Ariz.	5
The Weekly Perrysburg journal	Perrysburg	Ohio	40
Triweekly union and American	Nashville	Tenn.	3
Urbana union	Urbana	Ohio	43
Vermont daily transcript	St. Albans	Vt.	11
Vermont phoenix	Brattleboro	Vt.	2
Vermont watchman and State journal	Montpelier	Vt.	7
Western Reserve chronicle	Warren	Ohio	91
White Cloud Kansas chief	White Cloud	Kan.	63
		Total	5000

TABLE 4: NEWSPAPERS IN DATASET 4 (1866, 1868, 1870, 1872 & 1884 ELECTIONS)

Paper Name	City	State	Pages
Arizona citizen	Tucson Pima County A.T.	Ariz.	43
Arizona miner	Fort Whipple	Ariz.	22
Arizona silver belt	Globe City Pinal County	Ariz.	27
Arizona weekly citizen	Tucson	Ariz.	29
Ashtabula weekly telegraph	Ashtabula	Ohio	57
Belmont chronicle	St. Clairsville	Ohio	131
Brenham weekly banner	Brenham	Tex.	4
Bristol news	Bristol Va. &	Tenn.	79
Brownlow's Knoxville Whig	Knoxville	Tenn.	60
Brownlow's Knoxville Whig	Knoxville	Tenn.	1
Burlington weekly free press	Burlington	Vt.	152
Cheyenne transporter	Darlington Indian	Terr.	13
Clarksville chronicle	Clarksville	Tenn.	90
Clarksville weekly chronicle	Clarksville	Tenn.	30
Daily evening bulletin	Maysville	Ky.	180
Daily Los Angeles herald	Los Angeles	Calif.	108
Daily national Republican	Washington City	D.C.	177
Daily union and American	Nashville	Tenn.	140
Daily Yellowstone journal	Miles City	Mont.	180
Dodge City times	Dodge City	Kan.	30

Paper Name	City	State	Pages
Edgefield advertiser	Edgefield	S.C.	94
Fair play	Ste. Genevieve	Mo.	56
Fayetteville observer	Fayetteville	Tenn.	117
Fort Worth daily gazette	Fort Worth	Tex.	199
Fremont journal	Fremont Sandusky County	Ohio	31
Gallipolis journal	Gallipolis	Ohio	69
Glasgow weekly times	Glasgow Howard County	Mo.	3
Holmes County Republican	Millersburg Holmes Co. O.	Ohio	49
Indian chieftain	Vinita Indian Territory	Okla.	29
Juniata sentinel and Republican	Mifflintown Juniata County	Pa.	29
Juniata sentinel	Mifflintown	Pa.	49
Keowee courier	Pickens Court House	S.C.	65
Knoxville daily chronicle	Knoxville	Tenn.	179
Knoxville weekly chronicle	Knoxville	Tenn.	59
Lancaster daily intelligencer	Lancaster	Pa.	179
Los Angeles daily herald	Los Angeles	Calif.	72
Madison times	Tallulah Madison Parish	La.	30
McCook weekly tribune McCook Neb	McCook	Neb.	30
Memphis daily appeal	Memphis	Tenn.	536
Mohave County miner	Mineral Park A.T.	Ariz.	26
Nashville union and American	Nashville	Tenn.	422
Nashville union and dispatch	Nashville	Tenn.	103
Natchitoches spectator	Natchitoches	La.	13
National Republican	Washington City	D.C.	212
Nebraska advertiser	Brownville Nemaha County N.T.	Neb.	61
New Ulm weekly review	New Ulm	Minn.	31
NewYork tribune	New York	N.Y.	943
Omaha daily bee	Omaha	Neb.	181
Orangeburg times	Orangeburg	S.C.	25
Owingsville outlook	Owingsville	Ky.	6
Perrysburg journal	Perrysburg Wood Co. O.	Ohio	89
Rapides gazette	Alexandria	La.	31
Richland beacon	Rayville	La.	1
Richmond democrat	Richmond Ray County	Mo.	30
Richmond dispatch	Richmond	Va.	157
Sacramento daily Record Union	Sacramento	Calif.	180
Saturday press	Honolulu	H.I.	30

Paper Name	City	State	Pages
Semiweekly interior journal	Stanford	Ky.	60
Shenandoah herald	Woodstock	Va.	28
Shreveport semiweekly news	Shreveport	La.	8
South Carolina leader	Charleston	S.C.	5
St. Paul Daily Globe	Saint Paul	Minn.	214
Sunbury American	Sunbury	Pa.	88
The Abilene reflector	Abilene	Kan.	28
The Anderson intelligencer	Anderson Court House	S.C.	178
The Andrew County Republican	Savannah	Mo.	30
The Arizona champion	Peach Springs Mohave County A.T.	Ariz.	21
The Arizona sentinel	Arizona City Yuma Yuma County A.T.	Ariz.	60
The Athens post	Athens	Tenn.	25
The bee	Washington	D.C.	8
The Breckenridge news	Cloverport	Ky.	7
The Cairo bulletin	Cairo	Ill.	37
The Cairo daily bulletin	Cairo	Ill.	318
The Cairo evening bulletin	Cairo	Ill.	7
The campaign	Bloomsburg	Pa.	4
The Carbon advocate	Lehighton	Pa.	30
The Charleston advocate	Charleston	S.C.	14
The Charleston daily news	Charleston	S.C.	664
The Colfax chronicle	Colfax Grant Parish	La.	30
The Columbia herald	Columbia	Tenn.	56
The Columbian	Bloomsburg	Pa.	151
The Columbus journal	Columbus	Neb.	31
The Concordia eagle	Vidalia	La.	2
The Conservative	M'connelsville	Ohio	80
The Daily bulletin	Honolulu	Hawaii	179
The daily dispatch	Richmond	Va.	25
The daily eagle	Wichita	Kan.	6
The Daily morning astorian	Astoria	Or.	147
The daily phoenix	Columbia	S.C.	721
The Daily state journal	Alexandria	Va.	179
The Daily telegraph	Monroe	La.	14
The Elk advocate	Ridgway Elk Co.	Pa.	45
The Elk County advocate	Ridgway	Pa.	61
The Evening critic	Washington	D.C.	177

Paper Name	City	State	Pages
The evening telegraph	Philadelphia	Pa.	516
The Forest Republican	Tionesta	Pa.	65
The Frankfort roundabout	Frankfort	Ky.	29
The Fremont weekly journal	Fremont Sandusky County	Ohio	91
The Hartford herald	Hartford	Ky.	30
The Hawaiian gazette	Honolulu Oahu	Hawaii	124
The Hickman courier	Hickman	Ky.	27
The Highland weekly news	Hillsborough Hillsboro Highland County	Ohio	149
The Hocking sentinel	Logan	Ohio	28
The Holt County sentinel	Oregon	Mo.	118
The Holt County sentinel	Oregon	Mo.	29
The Iola register	Iola	Kan.	30
The Jeffersonian	Stroudsburg	Pa.	5
The Leavenworth weekly times	Leavenworth	Kan.	30
The Lincoln County herald	Troy Lincoln County	Mo.	120
The Louisiana Democrat	Alexandria	La.	204
The Middleburgh post	Middleburgh Snyder Co.	Pa.	3
The Montana post	Virginia City Montana Territory i.e.	Mont.	61
The morning star and Catholic messenger	New Orleans	La.	92
The Nashville daily union	Nashville	Tenn.	15
The national Republican	Washington City	D.C.	362
The national tribune	Washington	D.C.	30
The Native Virginian	Orange Court House	Va.	28
The new Northwest	Portland	Or.	28
The New Orleans crescent	New Orleans	La.	181
The Orangeburg news	Orangeburg	S.C.	52
The Ouachita telegraph	Monroe	La.	63
The Petroleum Centre daily record	Petroleum Center	Pa.	354
The post	Middleburg Snyder County	Pa.	44
The Red Cloud chief	Red Cloud Webster Co.	Neb.	26
The Saline County journal	Salina	Kan.	58
The Salt Lake herald	Salt Lake City	Utah	178
The San Antonio light	San Antonio	Tex.	180
The San Saba news	San Saba	Tex.	4
The Sedalia weekly bazoo	Sedalia	Mo.	29
The Semiweekly Natchitoches times	Natchitoches	La.	64
The Somerset herald	Somerset	Pa.	61

Paper Name	City	State	Pages
The state journal	Jefferson City	Mo.	1
The Sumter watchman	Sumterville	S.C.	31
The sun	New York	N.Y.	813
The Union	St. George	Utah	4
The Vermont transcript	St. Albans	Vt.	32
The Vermont watchman	Montpelier	Vt.	31
The Waco daily examiner	Waco	Tex.	179
The watchman and southron	Sumter	S.C.	31
The Weekly Arizona miner	Prescott	Ariz	3
The weekly Arizona miner	Prescott	Ariz.	82
The Weekly Arizonian	Tucson A.T.	Ariz.	26
The Weekly Kansas chief	Troy	Kan.	25
The Weekly Perrysburg journal	Perrysburg O.	Ohio	16
The Wichita city eagle	Wichita	Kan.	30
Triweekly union and American	Nashville	Tenn.	3
Urbana union	Urbana	Ohio	61
Vermont daily transcript	St. Albans	Vt.	167
Vermont farmer	St. Johnsbury	Vt.	15
Vermont phoenix	Brattleboro	Vt.	88
Vermont watchman and State journal	Montpelier	Vt.	48
Weekly graphic	Kirksville Adair Co.	Mo.	30
Western Reserve chronicle	Warren	Ohio	92
White Cloud Kansas chief	White Cloud	Kan.	97
Wichita daily eagle	Wichita	Kan.	172
Wichita eagle	Wichita	Kan.	30
		Total	15322